Revised Syllabus
FATS AND OILS APPLIED TECHNOLOGY SPRING 2016 SYLLABUS
Dual Level Course - FOS 6936 (21C3) / FOS 4936 (06D1)
3 units credit (2 units lectures; 1 unit Laboratory)

Lectures: Location (RNK 225), Thursdays at 8:30-10:25 AM
Laboratory: FSHN Bldg. Process Lab, Fridays at 8:30 - 10:25 AM

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Office Hours: (Noon to 5:00 Thursdays & Fridays)

Course Description:
The course is designed for Masters, PhD, and graduating candidates in
the Department of Food Science and Human Nutrition and it involves lectures
and 15 hours of laboratory. The lectures deal on the basic science of the three
leading vegetable fats and oils (soybean, canola and palm oils) with emphasis
on their physicochemical and biochemical properties and their relevance on
the processing, application and utilization in foods. The laboratory will
involve elucidation of the knowledge gained in the lectures by actual
processing of a specific food utilizing the functional fats developed by the class.

Prerequisites: Undergraduate courses in biochemistry and organic
chemistry.

Objectives:
1. To provide the general knowledge on the agronomy, production and
trade of the current domestic and offshore oilseeds (soybean, canola
and palm).
2. To provide the basics of the critical parameters involved in the
extraction, refining, bleaching, deodorization of fats and oils and their
modifications (blending, interesterification, emulsification, votation,
fractionation and genetic manipulation) into functional shortenings and
the subsequent handling and the preservation of their quality.
3. To provide the basic chemistry of fats and oils with focus in the
understanding of the relevance of their physicochemical and
biochemical properties in their functions as ingredients in foods.
4. To provide knowledge and understanding of the changes and reactions of fats and oils in the food system influencing the stability of the finished food.

5. To provide the fundamentals of the metrics for assessing the quality of fats and oils that are relevant to the safety of their usage as ingredient in the food system.

6. To provide the updated knowledge on the nutritional and health benefits of fats and oils focusing on the myths and realities of the ingredients.

7. To provide hands on experience in the differentiation of the functionality of fats and oils as applied in the food system.

**Format:** Lectures will involve discussions on relevant issues and further clarifications on the topics. Laboratory exercises (if time permits) will provide actual evaluation of the properties of the specific fats blended in the laboratory and their performance on the quality attributes of the processed food.

**Exams:** Two written exams involving the application of the knowledge gained in the lectures and discussions. **The schedule of the exams will be determined and posted in the Schedule of Lectures.**

**Grading:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Written examinations (2)</th>
<th>90</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory (Blending of the fat and Baking of the food )</td>
<td>10</td>
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The current grading system of the University of Florida that includes the use of minus grades will be followed.

**All Lecture Materials: Posted in the Sakai**

**Additional reading references**

- Chemistry and Technology of Oils and Fats. 2003
- Fats and Oils: Formulating and Processing for Applications. 2008
- Palm Oil: Production, Characterization, and Uses. (AOAC Monograph Series on Oilseeds). 2012
- The Oil Palm. 2012
- Processing and Nutrition of Fats and Oils. 2013

**Course Content:**

1. Chemistry of fats & oils (emphasis on soybean, canola, and palm oils)
2. Evolution of business initiatives: Functionality of fats & oils in Food Systems
3. Supply chain and trade challenges
4. Processing of fats and oils
   a. Extraction
   b. Refining
   c. Bleaching
   d. Deodorization
   e. Storage & Handling
5. Modifications of fats & oils into functional shortening
   a. Blending
   b. Emulsification
   c. Interesterification
   d. Votation
6. Chemistry & Stability of fats & oils
7. Heart Healthy fats & oils: Information on health benefits
   a. Studies by Loders Croklaan
9. Laboratory Program
   a. Blending of shortening by emulsification
   b. Baking & Quality Assessment of the food

All Lecture Materials: Posted in the Sakai

Schedule of Examinations:
   Examination #1- March 11, 2016 (8:30-10:25 AM)
   Examination #2- April 14, 2016 (8:30-10:25 AM)

Lecture Schedules: Revised List

Protocol during classes & laboratory:
   1. Turn off cell phones
   2. Raise hands for discussions, clarifications, & questions: The course is meant to be interactive. One conversation at a time.
   3. Enough time will be provided for note taking.
   4. During the laboratory, pay full attention in the use of the equipment (SAFETY !). Wear apron, safety goggles & disposable gloves. Clean up the place after the exercise.